Public Statement: Scholars Warn of Potential Genocide in Gaza

15 October 2023

As scholars and practitioners of international law, conflict studies and genocide studies, we are compelled to sound the alarm about the possibility of the crime of genocide being perpetrated by Israeli forces against Palestinians in the Gaza Strip. We do not do so lightly, recognising the weight of this crime, but the gravity of the current situation demands it.

The pre-existing conditions in the Gaza Strip had already prompted discussions of genocide prior to the current escalation – such as by the National Lawyers Guild in 2014, the Russell Tribunal on Palestine in 2014, and the Center for Constitutional Rights in 2016. Scholars have warned over the years that the siege of Gaza may amount to a “prelude to genocide” or a “slow-motion genocide”. The prevalence of racist and dehumanising language and hate speech in social media was also noted in a warning issued in July 2014 by the UN Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide and Special Adviser on the Responsibility to Protect, in response to Israel's conduct against the protected Palestinian population. The Special Advisers noted that individual Israelis had disseminated messages that could be dehumanising to the Palestinians and that had called for the killing of members of this group, and reiterated that incitement to commit atrocity crimes is prohibited under international law.

Israel's current military offensive on the Gaza Strip since 7 October 2023, however, is unprecedented in scale and severity, and consequently in its ramifications for the population of Gaza. Following the incursion by Palestinian armed groups on 7 October 2023, including criminal attacks against Israeli civilians, the Gaza Strip has been subjected to incessant and indiscriminate bombardment by Israeli forces. Between 7 October and 9:00 a.m. on 15 October, there have been 2,329 Palestinians killed and 9,042 Palestinians injured in Israeli attacks on Gaza, including over 724 children, huge swathes of neighbourhoods and entire families across Gaza have been obliterated. Israel's Defence Minister ordered a “complete siege” of the Gaza Strip prohibiting the supply of fuel, electricity, water and other essential necessities. This terminology itself indicates an intensification of an already illegal, potentially genocidal siege to an outright destructive assault.

Late on 12 October, the Israeli authorities issued an order for more than 1.1 million Palestinians in Gaza City and the northern Gaza Strip to leave their homes and flee to the south of Gaza within 24 hours, knowing that this would be practically impossible for many. Palestinians who did start to evacuate south reported that civilians and ambulances were targeted and hit by Israeli airstrikes on the designated “safe route”, killing at least 70 Palestinians who were fleeing to seek refuge. The ICRC stated that “the evacuation orders, coupled with the complete siege” are incompatible with international humanitarian law. Almost half a million Palestinians have already been displaced, and Israeli forces have bombed the only possible exit route that Israel does not control, the Rafah crossing to Egypt multiple times. The World Health Organisation published a warning that “[f]orcing more than 2000 patients to relocate to southern Gaza, where health facilities are already running at maximum capacity and unable to absorb a dramatic rise in the number patients, could be tantamount to a death sentence”.

There has also been an escalation of violence, arrests, expulsions, and destruction of whole Palestinian communities in the occupied West Bank and Jerusalem. Since 7 October, Israeli settlers, with the backing of the army and police, have attacked and shot Palestinian civilians at point blank range (as documented in the villages of a-Tuwani and Qusra), have invaded their homes and assaulted residents. A number of Palestinian communities have already been forced to abandon their homes, after which settlers arrived and destroyed their property. Between 7 – 15 October, Al-Haq documented the killing by Israeli military and settlers of 55 Palestinians in the West Bank, and more the injury of 1,200 Palestinians there.
Statements of Israeli officials since 7 October 2023 suggest that beyond the killings and restriction of basic conditions for life perpetrated against Palestinians in Gaza, there are also indications that the ongoing and imminent Israeli attacks on the Gaza Strip are being conducted with potentially genocidal intent. Language used by Israeli political and military figures appears to reproduce rhetoric and tropes associated with genocide and incitement to genocide. Dehumanising descriptions of Palestinians have been prevalent. Israeli Defense Minister Yoav Gallant declared on 9 October that “we are fighting human animals and we act accordingly”. He subsequently announced that Israel was moving to “a full-scale response” and that he had “removed every restriction” on Israeli forces, as well as stating: “Gaza won’t return to what it was before. We will eliminate everything.” On 10 October, the head of the Israeli army’s Coordinator of Government Activities in the Territories (COGAT), Maj. Gen. Ghassan Alian, addressed a message directly to Gaza residents: “Human animals must be treated as such. There will be no electricity and no water, there will only be destruction. You wanted hell, you will get hell”. The same day, Israeli army spokesperson Daniel Hagari acknowledged the wanton and intentionally destructive nature of Israel’s bombing campaign in Gaza: “The emphasis is on damage and not on accuracy.”

Since 2007, Israel has defined the Gaza Strip as a whole as an “enemy entity”. On 7 October, Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu said that Gazans would pay an “immense price” for the actions of Hamas fighters. He asserted that Israel will wage a prolonged offensive and will turn parts of Gaza’s densely populated urban centres “into rubble”. Israel’s President emphasised that the Israeli authorities view the entire Palestinian population of Gaza as responsible for the actions of militant groups, and subject accordingly to collective punishment and unrestricted use of force: “It is an entire nation out there that is responsible. It is not true this rhetoric about civilians not being aware, not involved. It’s absolutely not true”. Israeli Minister of Energy and Infrastructure Israel Katz added: “All the civilian population in Gaza is ordered to leave immediately. We will win. They will not receive a drop of water or a single battery until they leave the world.”

Evidence of incitement to genocide has also been present in Israeli public discourse. This ranges from statements by elected officials – such as Knesset member Ariel Kallner’s call on 7 October for “one goal: Nakba! [catastrophe for Palestinians] A Nakba that will overshadow the Nakba of 1948” – to public banners displayed in Israeli cities calling for a “victory” signified by “zero population in Gaza” and the “annihilation of Gaza”. On national television, security correspondent Alon Ben David relayed the Israeli military’s plan to destroy Gaza City, Jabaliyya, Beit Lahiya, and Beit Hanun. Such statements are not new and resonate with a wider Israeli discourse showcasing the intent for elimination and genocide against the Palestinian people. Earlier in the year, for example, Israeli Minister of Finance Bezalel Smotrich called Palestinians “repugnant”, “disgusting” and called for “wiping out” the entire Palestinian village of Huwwara in the West Bank.

On 12 October 2023, a group of UN Special Rapporteurs’ condemned “Israel’s indiscriminate military attacks against the already exhausted Palestinian people of Gaza, comprising over 2.3 million people, nearly half of whom are children. They have lived under unlawful blockade for 16 years, and already gone through five major brutal wars, which remain unaccounted for”. The UN experts warned against “the withholding of essential supplies such as food, water, electricity and medicines. Such actions will precipitate a severe humanitarian crisis in Gaza, where its population is now at inescapable risk of starvation. Intentional starvation is a crime against humanity”. On 14 October 2023, the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the occupied Palestinian territory warned against “a repeat of the 1948 Nakba, and the 1967 Naksa, yet on a larger scale” as Israel carries out “mass ethnic cleansing of Palestinians under the fog of war”. 
The Palestinian people constitute a national group for the purposes of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (the Genocide Convention). The Palestinians of the Gaza Strip constitute a substantial proportion of the Palestinian nation, and are being targeted by Israel because they are Palestinian. The Palestinian population of Gaza appears to be presently subjected by the Israeli forces and authorities to widespread killing, bodily and mental harm, and unviable conditions of life – against a backdrop of Israeli statements which evidence signs of intent to physically destroy the population.

Article II of the Genocide Convention provides that "genocide means any of the following acts committed with intent to destroy, in whole or in part, a national, ethnical, racial or religious group, as such:

(a) Killing members of the group;
(b) Causing serious bodily or mental harm to members of the group;
(c) Deliberately inflicting on the group conditions of life calculated to bring about its physical destruction in whole or in part;
(d) Imposing measures intended to prevent births within the group;
(e) Forcibly transferring children of the group to another group."

All states are bound as a matter of law by the principle that genocide is a crime prohibited under international law. The International Court of Justice has affirmed that the prohibition of genocide is a peremptory norm of international law from which no derogation is allowed. The Convention provides that individuals who attempt genocide or who incite to genocide “shall be punished, whether they are constitutionally responsible rulers, public officials or private individuals”.

Article I of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide provides that: “The Contracting Parties confirm that genocide, whether committed in time of peace or in time of war, is a crime under international law which they undertake to prevent and to punish”. The International Court of Justice has clarified that “a State’s obligation to prevent, and the corresponding duty to act, arise at the instant that the State learns of, or should normally have learned of, the existence of a serious risk that genocide will be committed. From that moment onwards, if the State has available to it means likely to have a deterrent effect on those suspected of preparing genocide, or reasonably suspected of harbouring specific intent (dolus specialis), it is under a duty to make such use of these means as the circumstances permit”.

Palestinian human rights organisations, Jewish civil society groups, Holocaust and genocide studies scholars and others have by now warned of an imminent genocide against the Palestinian population in Gaza. We emphasise the existence of a serious risk of genocide being committed in the Gaza Strip.

The undersigned urgently appeal to states to take concrete and meaningful steps to individually and collectively prevent genocidal acts, in line with their legal duty to prevent the crime of genocide. They must protect the Palestinian population, and ensure that Israel refrains from any further incitement to genocide and from the perpetration of conduct prohibited by Article II of the Genocide Convention.

All states should immediately act under Article VIII, and should call upon the competent organs of the United Nations, particularly the UN General Assembly, to take urgent action under the Charter of the United Nations appropriate for the prevention and suppression of acts of genocide. We note specifically the role of the General Assembly here, given that the Security Council is compromised by the United States and the United Kingdom (both permanent veto-holding members) sending military forces to the eastern Mediterranean in support of Israel.
We recall that in 1982, the General Assembly condemned the massacre of Palestinian civilians in the Sabra and Shatila refugee camps as “an act of genocide”. We note also that the state of Palestine is entitled to initiate, in accordance with Article IX of the Genocide Convention, proceedings before the International Court of Justice in order to prevent the perpetration of genocidal acts.

Finally, we call on all relevant UN bodies, including the Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect, as well as the Office of the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court to immediately intervene, to carry out the necessary investigations and invoke the necessary warning procedures to protect the Palestinian population from genocide.

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318. Hesham Sallam, Stanford University
319. Hilla Dayan, Lecturer, Amsterdam University College.
320. Hossein Kamaly, Professor of Interfaith Studies, Hartford international University for Religion and Peace
321. Howard Pflanzer, Adj. Associate Professor, Hunter College
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324. Hulya Dagdeviren, Professor of Economic Development, University of Hertfordshire.
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328. Ignasi Bernat, Postdoctoral Researcher, Department of Sociology, University of Barcelona
329. Inessa Hadjivayanis, PhD candidate, SOAS.
330. Inge van Nistelrooij, associate professor, University of Humanistic Studies, Utrecht.
331. Intan Suwandi, Assistant Professor of Sociology, Illinois State University.
332. Irene Van Staveren, professor of economics, Erasmus University Rotterdam.
333. Isabel Huacuja Alonso, Assistant Professor, University of Windsor Faculty of Law.
334. Isabel Käser, Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Bern.
335. İşıl Aral, Assistant professor of international law, Koç University
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John Cox, Director, Center for Holocaust, Genocide & Human Rights Studies, University of North Carolina at Charlotte.

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John Reynolds, Associate Professor of International Law, Maynooth University

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Jonathan Wheeler, Assistant professor and researcher, National University of Tucumán-CONICET.

Jordan Cortesi, PhD student, University of Kansas.

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Jose Itzigsohn, Professor of Sociology, Brown University

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Jyotirmaya Sharma, Professor, University of Hyderabad

Kaiya Aboagye, Senior Lecturer, University Western Sydney

Kalbir Shukra, former senior lecturer now independent researcher.

Kanad Bagchi, Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Amsterdam

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457. Maha Shuayb, University of Cambridge and Centre for Lebanese Studies.
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460. Mahvish Ahmad, Assistant Professor in Human Rights and Politics, LSE & Co-Director LSE Human Rights.
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462. Maisha Prome, PhD Candidate, Yale University
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472. Maria Haro Sly, Ph.D. Candidate, Johns Hopkins University.
473. Maria LaHood, Deputy Legal Director, Center for Constitutional Rights.
480. Maria Rashid Fellow, Gender Studies Department, London School of Economics.
481. Maria Tzanakopoulou, Lecturer in Law, Birkbeck, University of London
482. Mariam Motamedi Fraser, Reader in Sociology, Goldsmiths, University of London
483. Mariana Gkiati, Assistant Professor, Tilburg University
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490. Marjorie Cohn, Founding Dean, People’s Academy of International Law
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503. Mary Farah, Legal Researcher
504. Maryam Aldossari, Associate Professor, Royal Holloway University of London
505. Marya Farah, Legal Researcher
506. Matt Howard, Lecturer, University of Kent
507. Matteo Capasso, University of Venice, Italy.
509. Maud Anne Bracke, Professor of modern European history, University of Glasgow UK
510. Maura Finkelstein, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Muhlenberg College
511. Mauricio Amar, Centro de Estudios Árabes Eugenio Chahuan, Universidad de Chile
512. Maya Mikdashi, Associate Professor, Rutgers University.
513. Marya Farah, Legal Researcher
514. Marya Farah, Legal Researcher
515. Marya Farah, Legal Researcher
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528. Michel Fehér, Editor/Publisher, Zone books, NY.
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538. Mirjam Twigt, Leiden University
539. Moara Assis Crivelente, Researcher in the Centre for Social Studies, University of Coimbra
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544. Mohamed Sayed, Associate instructor and PhD candidate at Indiana University
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555. Mythri Jegathesan, Associate Professor, Santa Clara University.
556. Nabil Al-Tikriti, Professor, University of Mary Washington
557. Nader Shalhoub-Kevorkian, Lawrence D Biele Chair in Law, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Global Chair in Law, Queen Mary University of London.
559. Nadje Al-Ali, Professor of Anthropology and Middle East Studies, Brown University
560. Nahla Abdo, Professor, Carleton University.
561. Naif Al-Tikriti, Professor, Concordia University.
562. Nadeem Karkabi, Associate Professor of Anthropology, University of Haifa
563. Nalini Mohabir, Associate Professor, Concordia University.
564. Natasha Remoundou, Lecturer, University College Dublin
565. Nathalie Khankan, Continuing Lecturer, UC Berkeley
566. Nathalie Khanan, Professor, University of Edinburgh
567. Nathalie Kouri-Towe, Associate Professor, Concordia University
568. Natasha Yattouti, PhD Researcher University of Antwerp
569. Natasha Iskander, Professor of Urban Planning and Public Service, New York University
570. Natasha Remoundou, Lecturer, University College Dublin
571. Nazia Kazi, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Stockton University.
572. Nesrine Badawi, Associate Professor, The American University in Cairo
573. Niall Meehan, Head, Journalism & Media Faculty, Griffith College, Dublin (retired)
574. Niamh Rooney, Assistant Lecturer, Dept. of International Development, Maynooth University
575. Nichola Khan, Professor, University of Edinburgh
576. Nicola Perugini, Associate Professor, University of Edinburgh.
577. Nicola Pratt, Professor of the International Politics of the Middle East, University of Warwick
578. Nicola Soekeoe, Counsel, Pan African Bar Association of South Africa (PABASA).
579. Nicole Beardsworth, Wits University
Nicole Ranganath, Assistant Professor, UC Davis
Nicos Trimikliniotis, Professor, University of Nicosia.
Nida Kirmani, Associate Professor, Lahore University of Management Sciences
Nikhita Mendis, Anthropology PhD Student, University of Chicago
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Nimet Cebeci, PhD Candidate, Harvard University
Nina Eliasoph, University of Southern California
Nina Farnia, Assistant Professor, Albany Law School
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Noa Wolff, Independent Scholar
Noor Gieles, MD & PhD student, Amsterdam UMC.
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Norma Rantisi, Concordia University.
Nour El Kadri, Professor, University of Ottawa
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Noura Nasser, PhD student, LSE.
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Olga Touloumi, Associate Professor, Bard College
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Omar Jabary Salamanca, Postdoc Fellow, Université libre de Bruxelles.
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Omid Safi, Professor, Duke University
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Omkar Kassem, University of Chicago
Oria Kelleher, Assistant Professor, School of Law and Criminology, Maynooth University
Osman Bakar, Professor of Islamic Thought, International Islamic University Malaysia
Othman Belkebir, Ph.D researcher, Geneva Graduate Institute.
Oudai Tozan, PhD candidate, researcher, and tutor at the University of Cambridge
Ozlem Biner, Senior Lecturer in Anthropology, SOAS
Pablo Oyarzun R., Universidad de Chile.
Pdraig McAuliffe, School of Law and Social Justice, University of Liverpool
Paola Rivetti, Associate Professor, Dublin City University
Paola Zichi, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Warwick Law School
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Paula Chakravartty, James Weldon Johnson Associate Professor of Media Studies, NYU
Pauline Martini, Doctoral researcher, Queen Mary University of London.
Pere Franch, Professor of Journalism and International Relations, Blanquerna School of Communication and International Relations
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Peter Drury, Kent Law School, PhD Student.
Peter Hallward, Professor of Philosophy, Kingston University UK
Pietro Masina, professor, University of Naples L’Orientale.
Pınar Kemerli, Assistant Professor, Bard College
Polly Withers, Leverhulme ECF, LSE
Pooja Rangan, Associate Professor of English in Film and Media Studies, Amherst College
652. Popy Begum, Saint Louis University.
653. Praggya Surana, PhD student at the Graduate Institute, Geneva
654. R. Brian Ferguson, Rutgers University-Newark
656. Rachad Antonius, retired full professor, Université du Québec à Montréal
657. Rachel Brown, author of *Defusing Hate: A Strategic Communication Guide to Counteract Dangerous Speech*
658. Rafael Quintero Godinez Affiliation: Lecturer, Birmingham City Law School
659. Rahima Siddique, PhD Student, University of Manchester.
660. Rahul Rao, Reader, University of St Andrews
661. Rami G Khouri, American University of Beirut.
662. Ran Zwigenberg, Associate Professor of Asian Studies, History, and Jewish Studies, Pennsylvania State University.
663. Rana Kazkaz, Associate Professor, Northwestern University Qatar
664. Rana Khalaf, PhD, Centre for Conflict and Humanitarian Response - University of Manchester
665. Randa M. Wahbe; PhD student; Harvard University
666. Randa Tawil, Texas Christian University
667. Randle DeFalco, Assistant Professor of Law, University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa William S. Richardson School of Law
668. Rania Muhareb, PhD researcher, Irish Centre for Human Rights, University of Galway
669. Raphael Salkie, Emeritus Professor of Language Studies, University of Brighton
670. Rasha Bayoumi, Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Birmingham
671. Rashid Yahiaoui, Assistant Professor, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Qatar.
672. Ratna Kazkaz, Associate Professor, Northwestern University Qatar
673. Raz Segal, Associate Professor of Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Stockton University.
674. Razan AlSalah, Concordia University.
675. Rebecca Ruth Gould, Professor, SOAS University of London.
676. Reem Abou-El-Fadl, Senior Lecturer in Comparative Politics of the Middle East, SOAS University of London
677. Reem Al-Botmeh, Lecturer, Institute of Law, Birzeit University
678. Reem Awny Abuzaid, PhD candidate, University of Warwick
679. Renate Bridenthal, The City University of New York
680. Renisa Mawani, Professor, Sociology, University of British Columbia.
681. Reuven Pinnata, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Washington.
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683. Ricarda Hammer, Assistant Professor, UC Berkeley
684. Richard Clements, Assistant Professor, Tilburg Law School
685. Richard Falk, Professor emeritus of international law at Princeton University.
686. Richard Marcuse, Anthropology, formerly University of Victoria
687. Richard Wild, Principal Lecturer in Criminology, University of Greenwich
688. Rita Sakr, Maynooth University
689. Robert Crews, Professor of History, Stanford University
690. Roberto Filippello, Assistant Professor at University of Amsterd.
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708. Sa’eed Atshan, Associate Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies and Anthropology, Swarthmore College
709. Saada Hammad, part time instructor, Holt Spirit University of Kaslik.
710. Saadat Umar Pirzada, Assistant Lecturer, PhD Candidate, Kent Law School.
711. Sabreena Ghaffar-Siddiqui Sheridan College
712. Sacide Ataş, Ph.D. Candidate, Istanbul Medeniyet University
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714. Sai Englert, Lecturer, Leiden University.
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716. Samantha Morgan-Williams, Lecturer & Director of the LLM International Human Rights Law & Public Policy, School of Law, University College Cork
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722. Samia Henni, Cornell University
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761. Sherene Seikaly, UCSB
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765. Siggie Vertommen, Assistant Professor at University of Amsterdam.
766. Sigrid Schmalzer, Professor of History, University of Massachusetts Amherst
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771. Sophy Brown, postdoctoral researcher, Freie Universität Berlin
772. Sophie Richter-Devroe, Associate Professor, Hamad Bin Khalifa University
773. Sumayya Kassamali, Assistant Professor, University of Toronto
774. Sumedha Choudhury, PhD candidate, Melbourne Law School
775. Sun J. John, Assistant Professor at York University
776. Tapanish Jagannathan, Professor of International Law; Director of Postgraduate Education, University of Cambridge
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783. Sumathy Sivamohan, Professor, University of Peradeniya.
784. Sumayya Kassamali, Assistant Professor, University of Toronto
785. Swati Chattopadhyay, Professor, University of California, Santa Barbara
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789. Syed Masood, PhD candidate, Brown University
790. Talal Asad, Distinguished Professor Emeritus, City University of New York
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792. Tanzil Chowdhury, Associate Professor of Public Law, Queen Mary University of London
793. Tariq Khan, Associate Professor, Govt College Township Lahore.
794. Tasniem Anwar, Assistant Professor, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
795. Taygeet Michalakea, Postdoc Fellow, Panteion University
796. Taner Akcam, Director of Armenian Genocide Research Program at Promise Armenian Institute, UCLA.
817. Tendayi Achiume, Professor of Law UCLA School of Law
818. Teresa Almeida Cravo, Associate Professor, University of Coimbra, Portugal
819. Terri Ginsberg, Faculty, City University of New York
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822. Thomas Cowan, University of Nottingham
823. Thomas Earl Porter, Professor of Russian, Modern European and Genocide Studies, North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University
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825. Timothy Mitchell, Professor, Columbia University
826. Tom Frost, Senior Lecturer, Kent Law School.
827. Tom Pettinger, Research Fellow, University of Warwick
828. Tor Krever, Assistant Professor in International Law, University of Cambridge
829. Tori Fleming, Doctoral Student, York University
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831. Trevor Lies, Ph.D. Candidate, University of Kansas.
832. Trevor Ngwane, Senior Lecturer, University of Johannesburg
833. Triestino Marinello, Senior Lecturer in Law, Liverpool John Moores University
834. Ubeydullah Ademi, PhD Student, Northwestern University
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841. Vanina Trojan, former Director, Irish Rule of Law International
842. Vasili Touhouliotis, Adjunct Faculty and Independent Scholar, Portland State University
843. Vasken Markarian, PhD, University of Texas at Austin
844. Vasuki Nesiah, Professor of Practice in Human Rights and International Law, The Gallatin School, NYU.
845. Véronique Bontemps, CNRS, France
846. Victoria Sanford, PhD, Lehman Professor of Excellence, Lehman College and the Graduate Center, City University of New York.
847. Victoria Vega Maria del Moral, Pablo de Olviede University
848. Vida Samiian, Professor & Dean Emerita, CSU Fresno
849. Vidya Kumar, Senior Lecturer in Law, SOAS, University of London
850. Vikki Bell, Professor of Sociology, Goldsmiths, University of London
851. Vivian, Italy, Professor, Università degli Studi, Milano, Italy
852. Wade McMullen, international human rights lawyer, Robert F. Kennedy
853. Wail S. Hassan, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign
854. Waalat Alqaissyia, University of Venice-Italy.
855. Waqas Tufail, Reader in Criminology, Leeds Beckett University
856. Waseem Yaqoob, Lecturer, History of Political Thought
857. Wassim Naboulsi, Research Associate in IR, University of Sussex.
858. Wendy Brown, Professor, Institute for Advanced Study.
859. Wendy DeSouza, Adjunct Professor in Women and Gender Studies, Sonoma State University
860. Wendy Gifford, Professor, University of Ottawa
861. Wendly Pearlman, Professor of Political Science, Northwestern University.
862. William I Robinson, Distinguished Professor of Sociology, University of California at Santa Barbara
863. William Mazzarella, Neukom Family Professor of Anthropology, University of Chicago
864. Yael Navaro, Professor of Anthropology, University of Cambridge
865. Yaseen Noorani, Associate Professor, University of Arizona
866. Yaser Amouri, PhD, Public International Law, Birzeit University, Palestine
867. Yasmeen Azam, graduate student, UC Berkeley
868. Yasmeen Hanoosh, Professor, Portland State University
869. Yasmine Kherfi, PhD Student, LSE
870. Yasmine Nahlawi, Legal Consultant.
871. Yolande Jansen, Professor, University of Amsterdam
872. Yosefa Loshitzky, Professorial Research Associate, SOAS, University of London
873. Yusuf Ahmed, Tutor, SOAS.
874. Zahra Ali, Assistant Professor at Rutgers University-Newark.
875. Zahra Moloo, PhD candidate, Human Geography, University of Toronto
876. Zakia Salime, Associate Professor, Rutgers
877. Zeina Jamal, PhD, Queen Margaret University
878. Zoë Samudzi, Visiting Assistant Professor, Strassler Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Clark University
879. Zoha Waseem, University of Warwick
880. Zoya Hasan, Professor Emerita, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi